

Variable Group: Numbered in the origin of the visitation  
 Variable Sub-Group: Place of Employment  
 Canadian Century Research Infrastructure Project

Column 31: Place of Employment  
 Variable: PLACE\_OF\_EMPLOYMENT

The instructions to enumerators were as follows:

126. Column 31. -- Place of occupation. Column 31 asks where the person whose occupation or trade is denoted in column 29 is employed. For example, if the person named in column 3 is described in column 29 as "labourer," then in this column the class or kind of work he does must be given, as "odd jobs," "street work," "garden," "railway," "saw-mill," "stone quarry," etc., and similarly for every person whose occupation or trade is specified in column 29.

120. Illustrations of occupations. The following examples will illustrate the method of returning some of the common occupations (column 29) and places of employment or industry (column 31); these will also suggest to enumerators the distinctions which they are to make in the nearly two thousand other occupational classes.

Column 29	Column 31	Column 29	Column 31
labourer	farm	miner	copper
labourer	street	miner	silver
labourer (placer)	odd jobs	miner	gold
labourer	garden	miner	gold (quartz)
labourer	nursery	mucker	coal
labourer	railroad	messenger	bank
labourer	ditching	messenger	express co.
labourer	wharf	salesman	bicycles
labourer	gold mine	salesman	furs
labourer	coal mine	salesman	groceries
labourer	lead mine	salesman	dry goods
labourer	iron mine	inspector	bank
labourer	gravel pit	inspector	gas
labourer	stone quarry	inspector	school
labourer	cotton mill	stenographer	government
warper	cotton mill	stenographer	municipal
weaver	cotton mill	stamper	woollen mill
folder	cotton mill	carver	Piano factory
doffer	cotton mill	carver	furniture
spinner	cotton mill	engineer	locomotive
manager	boarding house	engineer	lumber mill
manager	bank	engineer	steamboat
manager	flour mill engineer	mechanical	
manager	Piano factory	engineer	electrical
cook	hotel	spinner	woollen mill
cook	private family	president	life insur. co.
superintendent	cotton factory	president	fire insur. co.
superintendent	dry goods store	president	bank
superintendent	Insurance	blacksmith	general
miner	coal	blacksmith	carriage factory
miner	lead	blacksmith	car shop.

Acceptable Entries - Enter verbatim the entry in column 31.

## Codes

Not coded for 1951

0 "Not Applicable"  
105 "Agriculture"  
106 "Own Farm"  
116 "Forestry"  
126 "Fisheries"  
127 "Hunting/Trapping"  
206 "Metal mining"  
216 "Coal mining"  
226 "Crude petroleum & natural gas extraction"  
236 "Nonmetallic mining & quarrying, not fuel"  
239 "Mining, not specified (1880)"  
246 "Construction"  
247 "Bridge and Road Construction/Work"  
306 "Logging"  
307 "Sawmills, planing mills, & mill work"  
308 "Misc. wood products"  
309 "Furniture and fixtures"  
316 "Glass and glass products"  
317 "Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products"  
318 "Structural clay products"  
319 "Pottery and related products"  
326 "Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone"  
336 "Blast furnaces, steel works, rolling mills"  
337 "Other primary iron/steel industry"  
338 "Primary nonferrous industries"  
346 "Fabricated steel products"  
347 "Fabricated nonferrous metal products"  
348 "Not specified metal industries"  
356 "Agricultural machinery & tractors"  
357 "Office & store machines & devices"  
358 "Misc. machinery"  
367 "Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies"  
376 "Motor vehicles and equipment"  
377 "Aircraft and parts"  
378 "Ship and boat building and repairing"  
379 "Railroad and misc transportation equipment"  
386 "Professional equipment and supplies"  
387 "Photographic equipment and supplies"  
388 "Watches, clocks, clockwork devices"  
399 "Misc. manufacturing industries"  
406 "Meat products"  
407 "Dairy products"

408 "Canning/preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods"  
409 "Grain-mill products"  
416 "Bakery products"  
417 "Confectionery and related products"  
418 "Beverage industries"  
419 "Misc. food preparations and kindred goods"  
426 "Not specified food industries"  
429 "Tobacco manufactures"  
436 "Knitting mills"  
437 "Dyeing & finishing textiles, except knit goods"  
438 "Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings"  
439 "Yarn, thread, and fabric mills"  
446 "Misc. textile mill products"  
448 "Apparel and accessories"  
449 "Misc. fabricated textile products"  
456 "Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills"  
457 "Paperboard containers and boxes"  
458 "Miscellaneous paper and pulp products"  
459 "Printing, publishing, & allied industries"  
466 "Synthetic fibers"  
467 "Drugs and medicines"  
468 "Paints, varnishes, and related products"  
469 "Misc. chemicals and allied products"  
476 "Petroleum refining"  
477 "Misc. petroleum and coal products"  
478 "Rubber products"  
487 "Leather: tanned, curried, and finished"  
488 "Footwear, except rubber"  
489 "Leather products, except footwear"  
499 "Not specified manufacturing industries"  
506 "Railroads and railway express service"  
516 "Street railways and bus lines"  
526 "Trucking service"  
527 "Warehousing and storage"  
536 "Taxicab service"  
546 "Water transportation"  
556 "Air transportation"  
567 "Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines"  
568 "Services incidental to transportation"  
569 "wharf, dock, harbour, etc"  
578 "Telephone"  
579 "Telegraph"  
586 "Electric light and power"  
587 "Gas and steam supply systems"  
588 "Electric-gas utilities"  
596 "Water supply"

597 "Sanitary services"  
598 "Other and not specified utilities"  
606 "Motor vehicles and equipment"  
607 "Drugs, chemicals, and allied products"  
608 "Dry goods apparel"  
609 "Food and related products"  
616 "Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment"  
617 "Machinery, equipment, and supplies"  
618 "Petroleum products"  
619 "Farm products--raw materials"  
626 "Misc. wholesale trade"  
627 "Not specified wholesale trade"  
628 "Hudson's Bay Company"  
636 "Food stores, except dairy products"  
637 "Dairy products stores and milk retailing"  
646 "General merchandise stores"  
647 "Five and ten cent stores"  
656 "Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe"  
657 "Shoe stores"  
658 "Furniture and house furnishing stores"  
659 "Household appliance and radio stores"  
667 "Motor vehicles and accessories retailing"  
668 "Gasoline service stations"  
669 "Drug stores"  
679 "Eating and drinking places"  
686 "Hardware and farm implement stores"  
687 "Lumber and building material retailing"  
688 "Liquor stores"  
689 "Retail florists"  
696 "Jewelry stores"  
697 "Fuel and ice retailing"  
698 "Misc. retail stores"  
699 "Not specified retail trade"  
716 "Banking and credit agencies"  
726 "Security and commodity brokerage & investment companies"  
736 "Insurance"  
746 "Real estate"  
756 "Real estate-insurance-law offices"  
806 "Advertising"  
807 "Accounting, auditing, & bookkeeping service"  
808 "Misc. business services"  
816 "Auto repair services and garages"  
817 "Misc. repair services"  
826 "Private households"  
836 "Hotels and lodging places"  
846 "Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services"

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847 "Dressmaking shops"  
848 "Shoe repair shops"  
849 "Misc. personal services"  
856 "Radio broadcasting and television"  
857 "Theaters and motion pictures"  
858 "Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors"  
859 "Misc. entertainment and recreation services"  
868 "Medical & other health, not hospitals"  
869 "Hospitals"  
879 "Legal services"  
888 "Educational services"  
896 "Welfare and religious services"  
897 "Nonprofit membership organizations"  
898 "Engineering and architectural services"  
899 "Misc. professional and related services"  
900 "Library, Museum and other Related Institutions"  
906 "Postal service"  
916 "Federal public administration"  
926 "State public administration"  
936 "Local public administration"  
946 "Public administration, level not specified"  
947 "Indian Reserve"  
976 "Common or General Laborer"  
979 "with family member"  
980 "housewife"  
981 "At Home (not housework)"  
982 "Housework at home"  
983 "School response (students, etc.)"  
984 "Retired"  
986 "invalid"  
987 "Institutional Response"  
988 "jail/penitentiary"  
991 "Lady/Man of Leisure"  
995 "Non-industrial response"  
997 "Unclassifiable industry"  
998 "Illegible or not reported"  
99999001 "Blank"  
99999002 "Damaged"  
99999003 "Illegible"  
99999004 "In Error"  
99999005 "Suspicious"  
99999006 "Missing -- Mandatory Field"  
99999007 "Not Applicable"  
99999008 "Not Mapped"  
99999009 "Correction"  
99999010 "Suggestion"

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99999011 "Unknown - Suggestion"

9999901 "None"

9999902 "Not Given"

9999903 "Unknown"

9999904 "Invalid Value"

9999999 "Uncodable"

Remarks: Between 1911 and 1931, occupation questions were reported for all persons 10 years of age and older. In 1941, they were reported for all persons gainfully employed, without reference to age. In 1951, they were reported for all persons 14 years of age and older.

In 1911 and 1921 the CCRI used this column to map the Industry and Occupation codes. In 1951, this column was not used for Industry since an Industry column existed in 1951.